## Neurofibromatosis Network Advocacy Program



**Structure Your Congressional Meeting** 

## **Structure Your Congressional Meeting**

- 1. Introduction & Thank you
- 2. Explain NF
  - Personal Story
- 3. How is NF Research Funded
  - Explain the NF Research Program (NFRP)
  - How the NFRP and NIH complement each other
- 4. Impact
  - Military Benefit
  - How NF Impacts State/District
  - Accomplishments
- 5. Fiscal year 2021 request



## What is Neurofibromatosis (NF)?

- Highly variable genetic disorder of the nervous system which can affect every organ system
- Causes tumor growth along nerves
- NF is a family of tumor disorders where a protein is lacking
- Without this protein, tumors can grow in the brain, spine and along nerves that lead to a variety of issues
- NF occurs worldwide in all races and ethnic groups and both sexes and can appear in any family
- Some tumors may be visible, and some may not
- NF affects more than 120,000 Americans; this makes NF more prevalent than Cystic Fibrosis, hereditary Muscular Dystrophy, Huntington's disease and Tach Sachs combined





### **Neurofibromatosis Manifestations**

#### **Tumors**

**Growing Along Nerves** 

- Including Skin
- Brain
- Spinal Cord

#### **Malignancies**

Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor (MPNST) Increased risk of breast cancer

#### **Severe Pain**

## Learning Deficits/ Cognitive Disorders

Learning Disabilities

**ADHD** 

**Autism** 

**Motor Deficits** 

#### **Skin Conditions**

Café-au-lait spots

Dermal neurofibromas





**Neurofibromas** 

**Epilepsy** 

Headaches

#### **Visual Impairments**

Tumors of the eye

**Blindness** 

Retinal hamartomas

#### **Deafness**

Tumors of the ear

#### **Vascular Disease**

Hypertension

Dysplasia of blood vessels

#### **Musculoskeletal Disorders**

Muscle weakness

**Scoliosis** 

**Bone Abnormalities** 

Congenital hydrocephalus



#### How is NF research funded?

Through the Department of Defense, Congressionally Directed Medical Research Program (CDMRP)

Neurofibromatosis Research Program Decreasing the Clinical Impact of Neurofibromatosis

And several Institutes at the National Institutes of Health (NIH).





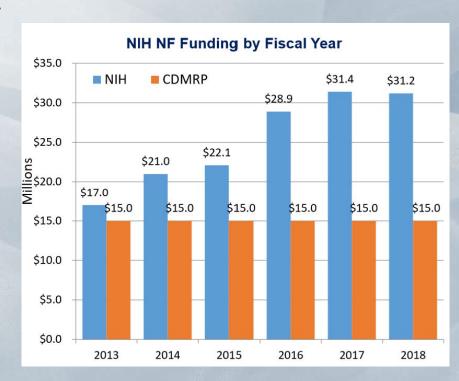
## DoD Neurofibromatosis Research Program (NFRP) and National Institutes of Health (NIH)

- The NFRP has been efficiently run since 1996 through the Army Medical Research & Materiel Command that offers cutting edge awards through a competitive two tiered peer-review process to fill gaps in ongoing research, complementing initiatives sponsored by other agencies, such as the National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- The NFRP's successful peer-review process has participation from NF researchers, NIH and from Patient Representatives.
- The NF Clinical Trials Consortium, established with NFRP funds in 2006, significantly accelerates the clinical trial process by recruiting patients from clinical sites across the country with an operational center to analyze the data.
- NF specific report language encourages increased funding for NF research at several institutes at NIH.



## NFRP and NIH research programs collaborate

- Due to the success of the NFRP, NF Research at NIH has proportionally increased since the inception of the CDMRP program.
- The NFRP funds cutting edge, higher risk research projects, these projects collect data which increases the chance for good NF science projects to be funded by NIH.
- NIH and NFRP collaborate on NF research throughout the year
- NIH holds an inter-institute meeting NFRP is represented
- NFRP review panel meeting NIH is represented





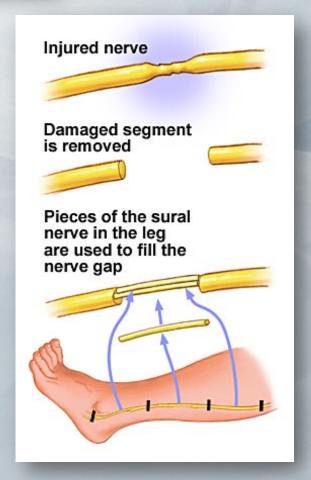
#### **MILITARY BENEFIT**



## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE NeurofibromatosisResearchProgram

Research on the NF population offers insight into many disease areas. The NFRP is providing critical research that is of benefit to the military and the general population.

- Mutated genes in NF are often mutated in diseased tissues in people who don't have NF.
- Proteins made by those NF genes play key roles in many normal body processes.
- Drugs that restore normal NF-associated function are being developed to treat the manifestations of NF, but may also help people without NF who are suffering from various conditions including diseases of the nerves, brain, bones, blood vessels, and pain.



## **Military Benefit**

#### **Bone Repair**

Skeletal abnormalities affect up to one-third of patients with NF1. Included among these is improper fracture healing that may lead to permanent bone damage and amputation. Research involving NF1-associated bone disease and healing is likely to be more broadly applicable, including to military-associated injuries.



#### Pain

Pain is one of the most common symptoms for patients with NF, as it is for members of the military. Advances in the field of NF-associated pain may extend to benefit the military through better understanding of new drug targets, discovery of non-opioid therapeutics and personalized medicine.



#### Cancer

Both NF1 and military service are associated with increased risks of certain cancers, including breast cancer and sarcomas. Therefore, discoveries involving the biology or treatment of NF1-associated cancers are relevant and important to military service members and veterans.



## **Impact on State/District**

US population: 313,800,000 US NF population: 128,032

How NF impacts State/District

DoD research funding to states Fiscal Year 1996-2018

	<u>Total</u>
Alabama	34.72
Arizona	0.23
California	41.12
Conn.	1.83
District of Columbia	6.04
Florida	8.17
Georgia	2.27
Illinois	1.12
Indiana	14.36
lowa	3.38
Louisiana	1.62
Kentucky	0.81
Maine	0.92
Maryland	9.93
Massachusetts	49.67
Michigan	9.15
Minnesota	2.94
Missouri	8.82
New Jersey	1.44
New York	14.53
North Carolina	3.70
Ohio	20.68
Oklahoma	0.76
Oregon	4.29
Pennsylvania	12.59
South Carolina	0.78
Tennessee	0.58
Texas	11.18
Utah	3.03
Virginia	1.84
Washington	3.25
West Virginia	0.43
Wisconsin	0.78
FINAL TOTALS	276.96

**2020 Advocacy Program** 

## **DoD Neurofibromatosis Research Program (NFRP)**

#### **Vision**

Decrease the clinical impact of neurofibromatosis

#### **Mission**

Promote research directed toward the understanding, diagnosis, and treatment of NF1, NF2 and schwannomatosis to enhance the quality of life for persons with these disorders that impact Service members, Veterans, and the general public

## **Accomplishments of the NFRP**

February 2018, AstraZeneca and Merck announced that the FDA granted OrphanDrug Designation for **selumetinib**, **a MEK** 1/2 inhibitor, for the treatment of NF1.

- Preclinical studies on selumetinib were funded by the NFRP
- Data on selumetinib study led to clinical trial through the NIH
- Recruitment for clinical trial supported by the NF Clinical Trial Consortium funded by the NFRP
- Over 70% of participants on this MEK clinical trial are showing reductions of 20-50% in plexiform tumor size.



Kristy participating in MEK Clinical Trial



### **Accomplishments of the NFRP**

#### **NF Clinical Trials Consortium (NFCTC)**

- Established in 2006 to develop and perform clinical trials
- Consortium is composed of 25 clinical sites
- Allows partnership with well established NF Centers
- 13 completed and ongoing Clinical Trials, 4 more Clinical Trials to open in 2020

#### **New Investigators Awards**

FY	Awards Made	Funds Invested	
99-17	68	\$39M	ľ
99-13	54	\$30M	ŀ

67% retention rate

149 Publications

22 Research Resources

65 Awards Received

\$15M Funding Obtained

#### **Exploration Hypothesis Development Awards**

Exploration of innovative, high-risk, high-gain, and groundbreaking concepts

Initial NFRP investment \$2.9 M (25 awards)

Follow-on funding received \$13.2 M Return on investment 4.5X

27 follow-on awards and 36 publications



## Fiscal Year 2021 Request

- Defense Appropriation Request: \$20 million for the Army's NF Research Program (NFRP) in the FY 2021 Department of Defense Appropriations bill.
- Labor HHS Appropriations Request: Inclusion of report language on NF research at the National Institutes of Health in the FY 2021 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education Appropriations bill.



## Challenges the NF Clinical Trial Consortium face due to funding issues

- As the science has rapidly advanced, we now have more potential trials and medications to evaluate than funding will support
- The increasing complexity of the regulatory requirements (e.g. ethics board and FDA compliance) have created a need to increase operation center staff to keep up with requirements
- Consortium sites have always been thinly supported. Thus, the participating institutions lose money in order to participate and provide these cuttingedge therapies to their patients
- We have continual requests to add sites to increase geographic access that we are unable to accommodate for lack of funding
- Maintaining the research database is increasingly expensive, particularly in light of new FDA compliance requirements



## How you can help:

Sign onto the Dear Colleague letter that will be circulated in both the House and Senate. We will contact you when it is circulated.

Letters sponsors include:

Senator Edward Markey (D-MA): Adam Axler

Rep. Collin C. Peterson (D-MN): Rebekah Solem

Rep. Glenn Grothman (R-WI): Patrick Konrath

Rep. Peter Welch (D-VT): Isaac Loeb

Rep. Pete Stauber (R-MN): Jeff Bishop

 Include these requests on your priority/wish list and submit the request to the Defense Appropriations Subcommittee (\$20million) and the Labor, Health and Human Services Appropriations Subcommittee (report language).





# Thank you for your time!

